

**KAKARAPARTIBHAVANARAYANACOLLEGE (Autonomous)**  
**DepartmentOfMathematics**

PROGRAMME	SEMESTER	TITLE OF THE PAPER		COURSE CODE	W.E.F
B.Voc(WS/IT)	I	DISCRETE MATHEMATICS-I		R20WSMAT101A &R20ITMAT101A	2022-23
TOTAL NO. OF HOURS FOR TEACHING – LEARNING		INSTRUCTIONAL HOURS FOR WEEK	DURATION OF SEMESTER END EXAMINATION IN HOURS	MAX MARKS	CREDITS
60 Hours		6 Theory	3 hours	60(SEE)+40(CIA)	5

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The aim of this course is to provide necessary information to solve problems on Algebra and their applications.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On Completion of this course the students will be able to:

- To know the concept of Algebra.
- Knowledge of Special products, factorizing, HCF & LCM of algebraic expressions.
- Knowledge of fractions, exponents & Fundamental operations.
- Knowledge of Radical form, similar radicals, addition, multiplication & division of radical & conjugates.
- About Simple operations with complex numbers.

**UNIT – I: Algebra**

1. Fundamental Operations with number addition, subtraction, multiplication and division of numbers- exponential and powers – laws of exponents – operations with fractional.

2. Fundamental operations with algebraic expressions – differential types of polynomials, degree of a polynomial – addition, multiplication division of algebraic expressions.

**UNIT-II**

1. Special products like  $a^n - b^n$ ,  $a^n + b^n$  etc.

2. Factorising - common monomial factor, difference of two squares, perfect square binomials, sum of difference of two cubes – grouping of terms – factors of  $a^n + b^n$  addition and subtraction of suitable terms – HCF & LCM of algebraic expressions.

**UNIT- III**

1. Fractions – the algebraic sum of fractions product of fractions – quotient of two fractions & complex fractions.

2. Exponents – positive fractional exponent negative integral exponent – Rational exponents – general laws of exponents.

**UNIT-IV**

1. Radicals – Radical form – laws for radicals similar radicals – addition, multiplication & division of radical & conjugates.

## **UNIT-V**

1. Simple operation with complex numbers – imaginary number – square root of  $\sqrt{-1}$  – complex numbers – algebraic addition, subtraction, multiplication & division of simple complex numbers.

Note: Problem only on all the above concepts

## **PRESCRIBED BOOKS**

Munay R. Spiegel, Robert E. M. Schaum's outline series College algebra – 1956  
Edition  
Chapters – 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 content & treatments as it is

### **Reference Books:**

Bhavanari Satyanarayana & Kuncham Syam Prasad  
Discrete Mathematics & Graph theory, Prentice Hall of India, Learning, New Delhi 2009.

### **Paper Setting:**

Section A – One Question from each chapter of Unit – IV & Unit - V  
- Two Questions from Unit I, Unit II & Unit III. Section B -

Two Questions from each Unit.

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**DepartmentOf Mathematics**

Programme	Semester:	TitleofThe Course		CourseCode:		W.E.F
B.VOC(IT)& B.VOC(WT)	II	DiscreteMathematics–II		WSDM201A		2022-23
TotalNoofHoursfor Teaching – Learning		Instructional HoursforWeek		Duration of Semester End Examinationin Hours		Credits
60 Hours		Theory		3 Hours	CIA	SEE
		4			25	75
						4

**COURSEOBJECTIVES**

Theaimofthiscourseisto provide necessaryinformationtosolveproblemson Algebraand their applications.

**COURSEOUTCOME**

- Knowledgeoftheconcept ofAlgebra .
- ToKnowtheFindingSolutionsinSpecialproducts,exponents,Fundamental operations ..
- Applicationsinclassicalmechanics.
- Knowledgeofthelattice
- KnowledgeoftheBooleanAlgebra

**UNIT –I**

***Functionsandgraphs***

***Functionsof twovariables-rectangularco-ordinates***system-graphoftwo variables- graphing the functions  $y=f(x)$

Simultaneous linear equations-linear equation of two unknowns-system of two linear equationsintwo unknowns-solutionsbyaddition,subtraction,solutionbysubstitution-system of three linear equation in three unknowns

Mathematicalinduction–principlesofmathematicalinduction

**UNIT –II**

Sets-definitionofaset –subset –set operations-Venndiagrams-algebraofsets –dualityof sets – finite sets – power sets

Functions–function-realvalidfunctions- compositionoffunction–one-one,onto,invertible -functionrecursivelydefinedfunction

**UNIT –III**

VectorsandMatrices:

Introduction-vectors-matrices-matrixaddition&scalar multiplications-matrix multiplications-transpose-squarematrices-invertible(nonsingular)matrices-inverses-determinants-elementaryrow operations –Gaussian elimination

**UNIT –IV**

Lattice–boundedlattices-distributelattices-complements,complementedlattice

## **UNIT–V**

Boolean algebra:

Introduction –basic definition-duality- duality principles-sum of products form of sets –  
sum-of-products form for boolean table, Boolean functions logic gates-circuits-truth tables-  
Boolean functions

**NOTE:** Problems only on all the above concepts

### **PRESCRIBED BOOKS:**

1. Murray R. Spiegel, Robert E. Moyer, Schaum's outline series –college algebra- 1956  
edition  
Unit-I: chap: 10, 12, 13, 15, 31 of above textbook
2. SEYMOUR LIPSCHUTZ: marclipson Schaum's outline series-discrete mathematics–  
second edition  
Unit-II: chap- 1, 2, 3, 4;  
Unit-III: chap- 14, 15 content & treatments as it is

### **Reference Books:**

***Bhavanari Satyanarayana & kunchamsyam Prasad***  
Discrete mathematics & graph theory, printice hall of India, learning, New Delhi 2009.

### **Blueprint:**

*Section A – One Question from each chapter of Unit–IV & Unit-V  
- Two Questions from Unit I, Unit II & Unit III. Section B -*

*Two Questions from each Unit.*

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**Department Of Mathematics**

Class:	Semester:	Title of The Paper:	Paper Code:	W.E.F
II B.VOC (IT&ITS) II B.VOC(W T)	III	<u>Algebraic solutions and numerical Analysis</u>	WSMAT301A/ ITMAT301A	2022-23

Total No of Hours for Teaching - Learning	Instructional Hours for Week		Duration of Semester End Examination in Hours	Max Marks		Credits
	Theory	Practical		CIA	SEE	
60 Hours	4	2	3 Hours	25	75	5

**LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

The aim of this course is to learn the nature of different algebraic structures and their relationships.

**Course Outcomes:**

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to;

- acquire the basic knowledge and structure of Progressions.
- get the significance of the notation of a Interpolation.
- get the behavior of permutations and operations on them.
- Knowledge of the forward differences, backward differences & central differences with applications.
- Knowledge of the permutations and combinations

**UNIT- I**

Arithmetic Mean, Geometric mean – Progression.

**UNIT- II**

**Standard limits:** Problem only.

**UNIT- III**

**Interpolation-1**

Forward differences , backward differences , central differences , symbolic relations , Newton's forward difference formula and Newton's backward formula , derivations of Newton's forward , Newton's backward.

**UNIT-IV**

**Interpolation-2**

Central differences, Gauss forward interpolation , Gauss backward interpolation , Stirling's difference formula, Bessel's difference formula.

**UNIT- V**

**Permutations and Combinations:-** The number of Permutations of ‘n’ dissimilar things taken ‘r’ at a time – The number of permutations of n dissimilar things, taken ‘r’ at a time when repetition of things is allowed any number of times -The number of a circular Permutations of ‘n’ different things taken all at a time – The number of permutations of n things taken all at a time -when Some of them are alike and the rest dissimilar– The number of Combinations of n dissimilar things taken ‘r’ at a time.

**Reference Books:**

1. 1.Victory BCAMATHEMATICS SECOND YEAR  
Author: A.Mallikarjuna Sharma, Ch.Badarinarayana
2. Permutations & Combinations– Academy Text Book of Intermediate
3. Numerical Analysis– Deepthi Publications

**BLUEPRINT**

S.no.	UNIT	S.A.Q	L.A.Q
1.	Arithmetic mean, Geometric mean, Progressions	2	2
2.	Standard limits	2	2
3.	Interpolation-1	1	2
4.	Interpolation-2	1	2
5.	Permutations and Combinations	2	2
	Total	8	10

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Prpgramme	Semester:	TitleofThe Course		Course Code:		W.E.F
B.VOC(IT &ITS) &B.VOC(W T)	IV	<b>NUMERICAL AND STATISTICALMETHODS</b>		ITMAT401A &WSMAT401A		2022-23
TotalNoofHoursfor Teaching – Learning		Instructional HoursforWeek	Duration of Semester End Examinationin Hours	MaxMarks		Credits
60 Hours		Theory 4	3 Hours	CIA 25	SEE 75	4

**Course Objectives:**

- To learn how to perform error analysis for arithmetic operations.
- To demonstrate working of various numerical methods.
- A basic understanding of the derivation and use of methods of interpolation and numerical integration.
- knowledge of various statistical techniques.
- To develop student understanding through laboratory activities to solve problems related to above stated concepts.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Skill to choose and apply appropriate numerical methods to obtain appropriate solutions to difficult mathematical problems.
- Ability to apply various statistical techniques such as Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion.
- Knowledge of relationship between variables using the method of Correlation and Fit Analysis.
- Skill to execute programs of various Numerical Methods and Statistical techniques for solving mathematical problems
- Knowledge of the Probability.

**UNIT 1:** Solution of equations (polynomial and transcendental equations) interval having methods, secant, Regula – Falsi, Newton – Raphson methods, Fixed point Iteration method.

**UNIT 2:** Solution of system of linear equations: Gauss–Elimination method, Gauss – Jordan, Gauss–Siedel iteration method, LU-Decomposition method, Eigenvalues and Eigen vectors of a square matrix.

**UNIT 3:** Interpolation: Forward and backward differences, Newton’s forward and backward formula, Lagrange’s interpolation and Lagrange’s inverse interpolation formula.

Numerical differentiation, integration: Numerical differentiation forward and backward formula, Trapezoidal and Simpsons formulas.

Statistical Methods:

**UNIT 4:** Basic concepts and definition of statistics: Mean, Median, Mode, standard deviation, coefficient of variation, skewness and kurtosis, Karl Pearson Correlation coefficient, Rank Correlation and illustrated examples.

**UNIT 5 :** Probability : Basic concepts and definition of probability , Probability axioms , Conditional probability , Addition and Multiplication theorem of probability (Based on set theory concepts ) , Bayes theorem , problems and applications .

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Sunil S. Patil Numerical and Statistical Methods EBPB.
2. S.S. Shastry Introductory methods of Numerical Analysis PHI (New Delhi).

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Gupta S.C & Kapuram VK Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics.
2. Numerical Analysis, Sultan Chand & Sons New Delhi.

**BLUEPRINT:**

<u>UNIT</u>	<u>SAQ</u>	<u>LAQ</u>
I	2	2
II	2	2
III	2	2
IV	1	2
V	1	2